

r' fP tġ tġ ; ri g
83tJ Mz L
rj ! ;

j i yi ka[u g/ rġ kguk;

1/1/2010

brdi d tġ tġ ; ri gapd; j i yth; j pU vd/ Kusp
mthfns! Ji z j ; j i ythfs; brayhshfs; bghUshsh;
kwWk; brawFG cWggpdhfs! tġ tġ ; ri gapd;
cWggpdhfs! , i r mdghfs! 83tJ tġ tġ ; ri g
epfHrrpfSfFj ; j i yknawW r' fP fyheġ p vdW cah;
tġUj pi dg; bgww gFHbgww j tġy; tġ tġhd; j pU
ti yaggl o Rgukz pak; mthfns! Vi da tġUj fs;
bgUk; , i r kwWk; ehl paf; fi y" hfs; kwWk;
mwp" hfs! bghpahhfs. j hakhhfs! , i s" hfs!

c' fs; vynyhUfFk; vd; fdpthd tz ffk/ vd;
gġ j hz L thHj Ķ ffi saĸ; bj hptġ Ķ f; bfhsfġwd/

brdi d tġ tġ ; ri gapd; 83tJ Mz L epfHrrpfs;
orkgh; 15?Mk; ehs; bj hl ' fp , dW *rj ! *; epfHrrpa[d;
, dnj epi wt[bgWfġwd/ flej 16 ehl fspy; , i r
mdghfshfpa ePfs; , i r ki Hapy; ei dej pUggPfs;
vdW fUJ fġwd/ gUt ki H Fi wej j wF gUtepi y
khwwk; (Climate Change) fhuz k; vdW gy mwp" hfs;
TWfġwhhfs/ , i r ki H bghHpaĸ; nghJ ehk; bfh" rk;
Xat[vLj Ķ f; bfhsyhnk vdW tUz gfthd;
epi dj j pUff TLK; vdW fUJ fġwd/ myyJ. gUt
ki H bgUki Hahfg; bgaĶ tġlhy; , i r ki Hapy;
ei da ntz pathfs; j ' fs; tġfspy; j ' fp tġLthhfs
vdw fti y mtUfF Vwgl oUffyhk/ vgonah. , i r
ki H bghHpeĶ tġlĶ/ thagghl Lf; frnrhpf sj hd;
mj pfkhf , Uej pUffġwd/ thagghl Lf; frnrhp
epfHtġSfF Cnl tP z ak; gġyh' FHYk; taypDk;
, i r j j d vdgi j kfġHrrpa[d; epi dtġheĶ
tuntwġwd/ bkhj j j j y; , i r mdghfSfF kpFej
kfġHrrp kwWk; kdepġ wt[vdW mwġenj d/ tġ tġ ;
ri gapd; j i ytUfFk; epthfġSfFk; vd; kdkhheĶ
ghuhl Lffs/ c' fs; fu' fs; nkYk; tYti la vd;
eythHj Ķ ffs/

uhfKk; j hSkK; mddpnahdppakhf. , z f f khf
, Uggnj , i r/ 16 ehl f s; , ej mu' f k; , i rapy;
ka' fpaJ / ehi s kWehs; ehl pa epfHrrpfs;
bj hl' f t p U f f p d w d / uhfk; j hsj nj hL ghtk; teJ
nrheJ bfhsf p w J / ghtKk; uhfKk; j hSkK; , z f f khf
, UggJ j hnd guj k> mej , z f f j j p w F , dbdhU
bgah; ghuj k/ , i rapyyhky; guj k; , yi y/ , i reJ
thHhtp l hy; ghuj k; , yi y/ g l j hz oy; , j i d
vynyhUk; epi dt y; bfhs s ntz Lk; vdW
, i w" Rf p w d / VG ehl f S k; ehl pa epfHrrpfs; rpwgg l v
epfHej p vd; thHj J f fi sj ; bj hpt g J f; bfhsf p w d /

vd; ez gh; j pU Kusp i fuhrp f f h u h; kl Lkyy; mth;
i fnj hej th/ * i f * i aj ; nj hebj Lj j h u h vdW v d f F j ;
bj hpahJ . Mdhy; i fnj hej th/ ehtthfffi yapy;
i fnj hej th; vdW brhyy tenj d/ t j t j ; ri gi ar;
R(Hej gdp K l l k; j pU Kusp tej gpwF t p y f p t p l l J
vdW brhd d h h f s / mth; vLj J f; bfhz L btwwp
bgww g l p a Kawrpfns mj wFr; rhdwhf mi keJ ssd/
o\$ p l y; , i r E} y f k; bj hl' f p a p U f f p w h h / 6000 kz p
neuk; , i r f; f r n r h p f s; g j p t h f p a p U f f p d w d vdW
mwpenj d/ ki ygghf , U f f p w J / , i r
mdghf S f F k l Lkyy. Muharrpahshf S f F k; , dp
bfhz l h l l k j h d / 6000 kz p neuk; FWej f L f i s f;
nflL Muharrp bratj wF xU gpwtp nghj hJ / <nwG
gpwtpfs; myyth vLff ntz Lk> , dp <nwG gpwtpfs;
vLggj wF eyy fhuz k; xdW fi l j J t p l l J vdW
Muharrpahshfs; kf p H r r p a i l a y h k /

mi j g; nghynt ngh! ; xy p b g U f f p f s / ngh! ; Xh;
, ej pah/ mti u ehdburp l d l ; , ej pahf khwwpaJ
ekKi la Fwwk/ Fwwj i j t p i j j n j h k / Mdhy;
t p i s e j n j h xU mg(h t k h d b j h H p y E l g r h j i d / ngh! ;
xy p b g U f f p Ki w f i s t j t j ; ri g mu' f p y; bfhz L
tej j w f h f t k ; j pU Kuspi ag; ghuhl L f p w d /

, ej r; rj ! p y; r' f p f y h e j p t p U J b g W k ;
ti yaggl o Xh; mg(h t k h d fi y " h / j pU Rggukz pak;
vdW brhyt i j f; fhloYk; ti yaggl o vdW
brhyt J j h d ; j d p r r p w g g l v j j i d n a h R g g u k z p a k f s ;
, U f f p w h h f s / ti yaggl o vdwhy; xUti u j j h d ;
Fw p f F k / v' f s; ti yaggl o ? v' f s; vdgi j ehd;
mGj j khfr; brhyt j p y; c s s m h j j k; gyU f F g;
g l p e j p U f F k ; ? m L j j m g (h t f ; fi y " i u mej Ch;

j Uk; ti uapy; ti yaggl o vdwhy; , nj h , ' fpuFFk;
j pu Rgukz pak; mthfsj hd/ ti yaggl o vdwhy;
j tpyj hd/

mth; xU ehj ! tuf; fi y" hpd; nguggsi s.
, dbdhU ehj ! tuf; fi y" hpd; gpsi s/ ehj ! tuj j py;
bj hl' fp thagghli l vlog; ghj j tpl L. j d; tE
j tpy; j hd; vdW j dp tPLfF tej th/ xU gFH;
thi rapd; rkfhyj; j i yi kj; j tpy; fi y" h/
ePhk' fyk; kEhl rpRej uk; gpsi s. ehl rpahhpfhtpy; uhft
gpsi s. ty' i fkhd; rz KfRej uk; gpsi s vdW
\$hkgthdfs d; tHapy; tej th; vdW r' fP fyhej p j pu
V/nf/rp el uh\$d; ghuhl papUggi j epi dt[Thfnpwd/
KUff; fltE; i fapy; nty; , Uggi j g; nghy.
, uhkbgUkhd; i fapy; tpy; , Uggi j g; nghy. ti yaggl o
i fapy; j tpy; , Uffpwj vdW r' fP fyhej p
ghyKuspfpuC& h Twapj wFg; gpwF ntW vJ tk; brhyy
ntz paj pyi y/

FddfFoak; ti yaggl oak; nrhej nghJ , i rff
xU g[pa ghpkhz k; fpi ljj j vdW brhy;thhfs/
bj hl ffjj py; ehj ! tuj j l d; kl Lnk nrhej puEj j
j tpy/ taypDl Dk; j tpy; nrhej nghJ ehj ! tuj j wFg;
bghwhi k Vwgl oUffftLk/ mej neuj j pyj hd;
j puTphhtk; ti yaggl oak; n\$ho nrhej hhfs/
ehj ! tuk??j tpy; n\$ho. taypd??j tpy; n\$ho vdW , ej
, U n\$hofSk; braj mRu rhj i dfs; Vd; , dDk;
fdd! ; g[j fj j py; Vwtpyi y vdgj wF ez gh; j pu
Kusj hd; gj py; brhyy ntz Lk/

mgghtpd; fz oggFFk; mz z dpd; j tpy; FrrpfFk;
gaeJ flLggl L j tpy; fwWf; bfhz l j hf ti yaggl o
xU ngl papy; TwpapUej hh/ mt nu , gbghGJ FU/
mtUi la fz oggk; j tpy; Frrpak; gy j tpy;
nki j fi s cUthff ntz Lk; vdW mti uf; nflLf;
bfhsfpwd/

j wfhyr; R{Hei yapy; j tpYff j dpg; bgUi k
nrhj j th; ti yaggl o Rggukz pak; mthfs/ vdntj hd;
j dpahfnt j tpy; frnrhp braj mtuhy; gU i k gi lff
Koej J/ 101 j tpyfi s xnu nki lapy; Vwwp gU l rp
braa Koej J/ mtUffr; r' fP fyhej p tpuj
bfhLj j puUffpwhhfs/ ti yaggl ofF KgbgUk;
tpuj fSk; ? fi ykhkz p , i rg; nguwp' h; r' fP
fyhej p ? fpi l j j tpl l d/ , dp ntz o tpukgg;

bgWtj wF tPUJ fs; fpi lah/ ti yaggl oapd; bgahpy;
xU tPUi j mdghfs; eWtp , sk; j tpy; fi y" hfSfF
mth; j pUffu' fshy; mej tPUi jj; j uyhk/
eWtpathfSfFk; bfhLggtUfFk; bgWgtUfFk; mej
tPUJ bgUi k nrhfFk; vdgj py; lakpyi y/

, dW khi y gy mwp' hfSfFk; fi y" hfSfFk;
tPUJ fs; tH' fggLfpdwd/ mthfsy; j pUtdej gUk;
j pU Mh/ bt' fluhkd; mthfs; xU gFHbgww FU/
j pUtdej gUk; Rthj p j pUehs; , i rf; fy,Y}hpy; j d;
Mrphah; gz pi aj; bj hl' fp gpdh; mfy , ej pa
thbdhpy; 32 Mz Lfhyk; gz pahwwpath/
thagghl oYk; tP z apYk; kpr; rpwej mwp' h/
j wbgHGJ tj tj; ri gapd; Mrphah; gapwrf; fy,Y}hpy;
tP z g; ghptpy; , affduhf , Uffpwhh/ mth;
MrphahfSfF Mrphah/ mtUfF r' fP fyhej p
Mrhhah tPUJ tH' fpf; ftUtggJ kpf; bghUj j k; vdW
fUJ fpwd/

j pUkj p vd/v! / b\$ayc&kp mthfSfFk; r' fP
fyh Mrhhah tPUJ tH' fggLfpwJ/ mti u b\$ah
oPrh; vdnw , i r cyfk; mdg[d; mi HffpwJ/
fyhncj j uhtpy; ehl pak; gapdW gpwF mej
eWtdj j nyna ehl paffi y Mrphahf; gy Mz Lfs;
gz pahwwpath/ mth; gapwWtj j eldf; fi y" hfs;
Vuhsk/ xU ehl paffi y MrphahfF r' fPfyh
Mrhhah tPUJ tH' fggLtJ kFfej kfHrrpaspfpwJ/

j pU o/o/nf/ mthfs; bgahpy; eWtggLss
tPUJ fs; j pUrrp j pU Mh/ j ha[khdtd; mthfSfFk;
mnfyh kyypfhh\$%dh rhkh mthfSfFk;
tH' fggLfpdwd/ Kj yth; kpUj ' ff; fi y" h/
, uz l hkth; thagghl L kwWk; tayd; fi y" h/
, UtUk; gFHbgww fi y" hfs; klLkyy. , UtUk;
, gbgHGJ Mrphahfs/ , ay; , i r. ehl fj j pwF vggo
fi y" hfs; Kffpankh. mi j gnghy MrphahfSk;
gapwWtggthfSk; Kffpak/ j kKi la KJi kapYk;
bj hl heJ Mrphah; gz pahwwp tUk; , UtUfFk; vdJ
ghuhl Lffi sa[k; edwpi aa[k; bj hptj ; f; bfhsfpwd/

, Wj pahf. Musicologist tPUJ bgWk; j pU gp/vk/ Rej uk;
mthfi s kdKteJ ghuhl Lfpwd/ r' fP fyhej p
j pU ghyKusp fpUc& h mthfspd; khz th/ 1953?Mk;
Mz L Kj y; , i r Muharrpy; j di d mhggz gj ; f;
bfhz l th/ mJ klLkyy. mt nu gyth; kwWk;

gz z hrphah/ 600 ghl yfSk; 63 gz fSk; vGj path/
mtUi la , i rg; gyi ki ag; ghul o mtUFF , ej
tpUJ tH' fggLfWJ /

khfHp khj j j py; brdi dFFg; gU g; bghypt [
Vwgl LtPlfWJ / gU kz g; bgz j z g; nghy;
fhl rpspf fwhs/ efh; KGtJ k; 3000 frnrhps/ tj tj ;
ri gapy; Ei Hej t[d; vyyh tpyy' f' fYk; ki weJ
tPlfPdwd/ mJ j hd; , i rapd; bgUi k. , i rapd;
typi k/ mJ tK; 3000 ? 3200 Mz LfSfF Kd;
nj hdwpa fhehl f , i rapd; bgUi ki aaK; typi ki aaK;
brhyy ntz Lnkx> muri tapYk; nfhapy;
kz jg' fspYk; tshej fi y , gbghGJ tj tj ; ri g
nghdw mu' f' fspy; thHfWJ / Vl py; , i rfFwpggfi s
vGj pathfs; gpWF nehl py; vGj pdhhs/ , gbghGJ
xypehl h. FWej fL ma?ghl; vdW gy got' fspy; , i r
vGj ggLfWJ / , J edi kfnf/ , ej edi kapypUeJ
, dDk; gy edi kfs; tpi stj wF tHpapUffWJ /
typayyhyky; Ri kapyyhyky; ? Vd; mj pfkhd
brytpyyhyky; ? , i ri ag; guggyhk/ gsspsf spYk;
fyY}hpf spYk; tUggggghl kha; fwWf; bfhLffyhk/
, i ri a ghl khfr; brhyypf; bfhLggJ xU tHf/
kwbwhU tHp , i ri a mDgtggi j (Music appreciation)
xU ghl khf khi y neu tFggfspy; brhyypf;
bfhLffyhk/ , i tbayyhyk; ehd; brhddhyj hd; r' fP
tj tj ; ri gapd; bghWgghshfSfFj ; bj hpaK; vdW
epi dfff;Toa mwptyp myy ehd/ mthfSfF vi j.
vgbghGJ. vggor; braa ntz Lk; vdW edwhfj ;
bj hpaK/ mthfSfF ehd; , i j klLk; brhyntd;
ePfs; braa[fs; Jz peJ gU Kawrpf i sr; braa[fs;
eh' fs; teJ ghul otpl Lg; nghfwnhk/ 83tJ Mz L.
84tJ Mz L vdW fz ; , i kffk; neuj j py; Xuhz L
KoeJ , dbdhU Mz L gpweJ tpi utpy; E}wywhz L
tPhh vLffk; nti s teJ tPlk/ mej E}wywhz L
tPhhtpy; xtbthU Kj j fi y" Uffk; <lhf Xh; , sk;
fi y" h; ghIntz Lk; taypd; thrpff ntz Lk;
gyyh' FHy; , i rff ntz Lk; j tpi yj ; j l l ntz Lk;
vdW brhyyp c' fs; vynyhi uaK; thHj j p ghul o vd;
ci ui a Koj J f; bfhsfPnd/ tz ffk/ edwP